

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA
FLORENCE DIVISION

Quentin Durant,) C/A No.: 4:10-1259-MBS-TER
)
Plaintiff,)
)
vs.)
)REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION
Simon Major, Director of SLRDC; D. Scott Cook, Dietician)
of SLRDC; in their individual and personal capacities,)
)
Defendants.)

I. PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

The Plaintiff, Quentin Durant (“Plaintiff”), filed this action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983¹ on May 18, 2010. Plaintiff alleges that his constitutional rights were violated by Defendants. Defendants filed a motion to dismiss for lack of prosecution on September 28, 2010. Because Plaintiff is proceeding *pro se*, the court issued an order on or about September 28, 2010, pursuant to Roseboro v. Garrison, 528 F.2d 309 (4th Cir. 1975), advising that a failure to respond to the Defendants’ motion could result in the dismissal of his complaint. The *Roseboro* Order was returned to the Clerk of Court’s office *via* United States Postal Service on October 6, 2010 marked “Return to Sender.” (Document #26).²

In the motion to dismiss, the Defendants assert that the case should be dismissed for failure to prosecute. Defendants assert that the court’s scheduling order was returned to the court as

¹All pretrial proceedings in this case were referred to the undersigned pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A) and (B) and Local Rule 73.02(B)(2)(d), DSC. Because this is a dispositive motion, the report and recommendation is entered for review by the District Judge.

² An Order was issued on June 2, 2010, directing the Plaintiff to “always keep the Clerk of Court advised in writing” if his address changed for any reason or his case may be dismissed. (Doc. #7).

undeliverable (doc. #22) and the Defendants' Answer to the Complaint was served to Plaintiff's last address but was returned. Thus, they assert that Plaintiff has failed to maintain a current address on file with the court.

A. RULE 41(B) DISMISSAL

A complaint may be dismissed pursuant to Rule 41 (b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure for failure to prosecute and/or failure to comply with orders of the court. Ballard v. Carlson, 882 F.2d 93 (4th Cir. 1989), cert. denied 493 U.S. 1084 (1990) and Chandler Leasing Corp. v. Lopez, 669 F.2d 919 (4th Cir. 1982). In considering whether to dismiss an action pursuant to Rule 41(b), the court is required to consider four factors:

- (1) the degree of plaintiff's responsibility in failing to respond;
- (2) the amount of prejudice to the defendant;
- (3) the history of the plaintiff in proceeding in a dilatory manner; and,
- (4) the existence of less drastic sanctions other than dismissal.

Davis v. Williams, 588 F.2d 69 (4th Cir. 1978).

In the present case, the Plaintiff is proceeding pro se so he is entirely responsible for his actions. It is solely through Plaintiff's neglect, and not that of an attorney, that no responses have been filed. Plaintiff has not responded to Defendants' motion to dismiss for lack of prosecution or the court's Order requiring him to respond. Further, the *Roseboro* Order and the Scheduling Order as set out above were returned to the Clerk of Court's office *via* United States Postal Service as undeliverable. Plaintiff has not provided the court with an updated address. (See Order of June 2, 2010, Doc. #7). The undersigned concludes the Plaintiff has abandoned his lawsuit as to these

Defendants. No other reasonable sanctions are available. Accordingly, it is recommended that Defendants' motion to dismiss for failure to prosecute be granted and this action be dismissed pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 41(b).

II. CONCLUSION

As set out above, a review of the record indicates that the Plaintiff's complaint should be dismissed for failure to prosecute. It is, therefore,

RECOMMENDED that Defendants' motion to dismiss for failure to prosecute be GRANTED (doc. #23) and Plaintiff's complaint be dismissed for failure to prosecute pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 41(b) with prejudice.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Thomas E. Rogers, III
Thomas E. Rogers, III
United States Magistrate Judge

November 2, 2010
Florence, South Carolina

The parties' attention is directed to the important information on the attached notice.